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The Role Of Legal Consciousness And Legal Culture In Ensuring The Ideological Security Of The National Interests Of The People Of Uzbekistan

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ABSTRACT

What is the role of legal consciousness and legal culture in ensuring the ideological security of the national interests of the people of Uzbekistan. The article reflects the organization of legal culture as a system of spiritual, moral and legal values, which reflects the level of development of legal life, legal reality, normative-legal documents, legal consciousness. It is emphasized that the formation of national consciousness, national ideological and national ideological consciousness is very important in the context of globalization.

KEYWORDS

National consciousness, national ideological ideology, national ideological and ideological consciousness, legal ideology, national interest, legal consciousness, legal culture.

INTRODUCTION

One of the most important tasks facing the state of Uzbekistan is to legally protect the constitutional system of our country from any internal and external aggression. The main purpose of such protection is to meet the

national interests and needs of citizens. The protection of national interests and the satisfaction of their needs serve to build the foundation of a democratic state governed by the rule of law only if they are carried out on

the basis of legal norms. The main issue is to reconcile the interests of each individual with the interests of society. In order to do this, first of all, all segments of the population must fulfill the rights and duties set out in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as be aware of the legitimacy of the situation in the country, in short, have a sufficiently legal consciousness.

In the ideological protection of the national interests of citizens, a number of shortcomings have hindered the formation of respect for human rights and freedoms, raising the legal ideological awareness and legal culture of the population, raising the level of legal and legal literacy of citizens. It has not taken a comprehensive approach to the formation of immunity, respect for the law and the rules of morality in each person, loyalty to national values, intolerance of crime. Today the population is national on the basis of raising their legal awareness and legal culture to ideologically protect their interests: “. insufficient work is being done to inculcate in the minds of the population the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society”.

The issue of ensuring the ideological security of the national interests of the people of Uzbekistan on the basis of raising the legal awareness and culture in accordance with the requirements of our Constitution requires, first of all, a philosophical definition of the concept of national interest from a legal point of view.

The national interest is a system of activities carried out in accordance with the requirements of the necessary objective and subjective factors arising in the existing reality in accordance with the characteristics of its nationality and humanity, at the heart of the

Uzbek people's diligence, honesty, a number of moral and spiritual qualities, such as gratitude, sharing, and the profession of justice, respect for the law. When the national interest is not based on the high moral and spiritual qualities of the nation and universal moral norms, the system of legal values, it loses its moral basis and leads to a weakening of the implementation of the principles of legitimacy in domestic and foreign policy. This, in turn, weakens the legal consciousness and culture of the population, resulting in the deregulation of the system of national interests enshrined in the existing constitution.

In the context of globalization, efforts are being made to ensure the national interests of the people of Uzbekistan, firstly, in the broadest human interest, and secondly, in the relatively narrow sense, the interests of the state, their constitutional security, as well as raising legal awareness and culture.

As the head of our state Sh.M.Mirziyoev said: “Today, the most important goal of our life, embodied in our Constitution, is to ensure the full protection of human interests. In order to ensure the interests of the people, first of all, it is necessary to communicate with the people, the people, to know their concerns, aspirations, life problems and needs. "Based on this idea, in order to know the interests and needs of the people, the people In the past three years, from November 20 to 2020, the virtual reception of the President received 3726949 applications from citizens, of which 3673670 were considered.

The issue of ideological protection of national interests on the basis of raising the legal awareness and culture of the population of our country requires an understanding of what legal consciousness and legal culture is.

Legal consciousness and legal culture, as a social phenomenon that constitutes the ideological and spiritual aspect of society, serves to ideologically protect national interests from the point of view of many situations and conditions that occur in real life only in terms of rights, obligations and responsibilities. From this point of view, it is legal-ideological consciousness it is understood that people have an understanding and knowledge of law in order to ideologically protect the interests of the people, the formation of perceptions of law in the human mind. Thus, legal and ideological consciousness is a set of views, perceptions, feelings, assessments, spiritual, ideological, ideological relations of members of society about law, legal phenomena in social life.

The implementation of ideological protection of national interests established by the Constitution and laws of Uzbekistan depends on the level of legal and ideological consciousness of citizens, which in turn paves the way for the development of legal culture of citizens. Generally, legal culture is a system of spiritual, moral and legal values that reflects the legal life of society, legal reality, normative legal acts, the level of development of legal consciousness, as well as obedience to the law and the regulation of social relations in the country. It also includes the following aspects:

- Understanding of the legal reality, ie a certain state of legal and ideological consciousness;
- General cultural conditions, educational level of the society;
- The level of knowledge of the population about the law, laws, the level of respect for the rule of law, their prestige;
- Lawmaking and quality of law enforcement processes;

- Effective methods of legal activity, lawmaking, law enforcement, management and other activities;
- Obedience to the law by citizens and officials.

Another important factor in ensuring the ideological security of the national interests of Uzbekistan is the legal ideology. Legal ideology is a system of political and legal views on national statehood, the legal system and legal life, the system of ideas aimed at the implementation of knowledge.

In ensuring the ideological security of the national interests of Uzbekistan, every citizen must know the Constitution and laws of our country, and have a detailed idea of the rights and duties enshrined in them for citizens.

The first direction in ensuring the comprehensive constitutional security of the interests of every ethnic group living in Uzbekistan is to establish open dialogue with the people. The basis of ideological and ideological security in this area is that the communicating official does not lie, does not promise impossible things, acts within the limits of his authority.

Constitutional security is considered to be strong against any evil ideas and ideologies aimed at weakening the nation, to protect the national consciousness and worldview from their influence, and to promote national interests and ensure their manifestation in practice. Achieving this also depends on a highly developed spirituality.

Ensuring the ideological and ideological security of the national interests of Uzbekistan is a means of preventing them from various ideological threats, dangers and aggression.

1. It cannot be achieved unless the representatives of the nation understand that the provision of national ideological and ideological security in the national consciousness, worldview, psyche and heart is a basic condition for the preservation and development of the nation.
2. Where there is no national ideology, there is political instability. War will break out, and it will never be allowed to happen.
3. In a poor nation, where the national ideological consciousness is not formed, it does not have the strength to defend its homeland. Representatives of such a nation do not refrain from betraying their homeland. To him, the whole place looks like a homeland, homeless people who put their own interests above all values.
4. National ideological and ideological consciousness must be strong in people who seek to protect the homeland from any evil forces, to contribute to the strengthening of its borders.
5. The world is different from the developed countries in the world today
6. It has become a tradition in countries to kidnap scientists and experts with high intellectual potential. They manage to take such scientists and specialists to their countries, promising to create all the material opportunities, create technical and technological conditions. With these activities, on the one hand, they are able to save money and time spent on the training of such personnel, and are gaining ready scientists and specialists; on the other hand, they seek to weaken countries intellectually and ultimately make them dependent.
7. Under such conditions, people with high spirituality, the spirit of love for their nation and homeland, refrain from going to other countries in exchange for material wealth. Only those with high spirituality can follow this. People who are spiritually impoverished and deceived by other ideas and ideologies are prone to the suggestions of others. It should also be taken into account that there are intellectuals who go to other countries and bring benefits to themselves and their country, which is important for national development. In this sense, however, ensuring the spiritual height of one's own intellectuals remains a necessary condition for national development.
8. Thus, the provision of constitutional security is manifested through the prevention of gaps in the spiritual life of society, the formation of a system of rule of law consistent with its ultimate goals and serving it, its constant strengthening, legal culture in citizens to increase immunity.
9. In the process of forming a "New Uzbekistan - a new worldview" in the minds of citizens to raise the legal awareness and culture of the population in ensuring the ideological security of the national interests of Uzbekistan: first, strengthening the vital idea of; secondly, to promote the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society; thirdly, to inculcate in the minds of young people the national

- ideological principles that embody the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity; fourthly, the organization of legal and educational activities to ensure the ideological security of national interests among the population in conjunction with the teaching of history, religion, national values of our people; It will be necessary to pay close attention to the wide use of methods, including the expansion of the use of web technologies.
10. Ensuring national ideological security on the basis of raising the legal awareness and legal culture of society, the state and individuals is an integral part of public policy.
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