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THE SOCIAL NEED FOR PATRIOTIC SENSE FORMATION IN THE CONDITIONS OF GLOBALIZATION

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Abstract

This article analyzes the social, cultural and economic aspects of the globalization process and its role in forming a sense of patriotism in the minds of young people. The authors studied the positive and negative aspects of globalization, and highlighted the mechanisms for preserving national values and harmonizing them with universal human values. Through such approaches, it is proposed to develop critical thinking in young people and strengthen their activities in the international community. The article specifically highlights the importance of education in the formation of national ideas in young people through interactive technologies and means of international cultural exchange.

Keywords Globalization, national values, universal values, critical thinking, interactive education, international relations, patriotism, national identity.

INTRODUCTION

Globalization is the process of increasing interconnection and integration between countries in the economic, political, cultural, and information spheres. This concept describes a process that affects all aspects of human life in the modern world. Although the history of globalization dates back to the industrial revolution in the 19th century, its rapid development began in the second half of the 20th century, with the development of information technologies and the strengthening of international cooperation.

There are different definitions of the nature and content of globalization, which are based on economic, cultural and social aspects.

1. World Bank definition : “ Globalization is the process of creating favorable conditions for the free movement of goods, services, capital, labor, and technology on a global scale” (World Bank,

2002).

This definition focuses on the economic aspects of globalization, emphasizing its importance in the development of international trade and economic cooperation.

2. UNESCO's definition. UNESCO focuses on the cultural and social dimensions of globalization and defines it as follows:

“Globalization is the formation of new social relations between societies through the interaction of cultures and values” (UNESCO, 2005).

In this definition, the socio-psychological impact of globalization and the process of strengthening the ties between cultures are highlighted.

3. Anthony Giddens' definition. Anthony Giddens, one of the great figures of modern sociology, defines globalization as follows: “ Globalization is the process of shrinking the world,

that is, the diminishing importance of geographical distances and the increasing interconnectedness of people's lives around the world . "

This definition reflects the interpretation of globalization as a process that unites humanity through the exchange of information and technology.

In general, the concept of globalization encompasses a wide range of changes in various aspects - economic, cultural and social. The World Bank definition focuses on the economic aspects of globalization, including the free movement of goods, services, capital and technology. The UNESCO definition is based on cultural and social aspects, emphasizing the strengthening of ties between societies. Anthony Giddens, on the other hand, interprets globalization as a process of global integration that unites people's lives through the exchange of technology and information.

These definitions generally indicate that globalization is a process of worldwide integration, information and economic interests, cultural exchange, and social integration.

Based on these definitions, we found it necessary to define the concept of globalization as follows: globalization is the process of mutual integration of the world community in the economic, cultural and social spheres, which ensures the sustainable development of societies through the combination of information technologies, international relations and universal values.

The advantages of this definition are as follows:

1. Comprehensive explanation of globalization.

The definition highlights the interrelated economic, cultural, and social dimensions of globalization, thereby demonstrating that globalization is not just an economic process, but a complex process that affects all social spheres.

Economic aspect: based on the free movement of

goods, services, capital and labor.

Cultural feature : nations between cultural exchange cover will take .

Social feature : societies between social contacts strengthens

2. Information of technologies the importance to emphasize .

Modern globalization of the process main from their strength one is information technologies being in the definition separately place received . Information technologies world on a scale information exchange , economic cooperation and cultural of integration base that it is shows .

Information technologies with the help of various societies and cultures between distance is shortened . This process accelerates global communication and makes people-to-people connections more effective.

3. Record the harmony of universal values.

The definition shows universal values as an integral part of globalization. This concept shows that globalization is of common interest for all nations and societies.

enables the promotion of universal values such as peace, justice and human rights;

strengthens solidarity between societies by harmonizing national and universal values.

4. Focus on sustainable development.

The definition notes that globalization contributes to sustainable development. It implies continuous economic growth, social stability and development of cultural exchange of societies.

maintaining ecological stability;

development of international cooperation for sustainable economic growth;

national and international to the extent social stability to provide .

5. Modern world to the requirements compatibility.

The definition of authorship is a universal definition that meets the needs of modern society. It includes technologies and information current like modern of factors importance considering taken . g of lobulation positive sides shows ;

it is modern society development inseparable part as describes .

In general, our m uality definition of table of globalization economic , cultural and social edges in a complex way cover takes It is information technologies and universal of values globalization in progress instead illuminate , this of the process societies stable to the development adding share shows . Also definition modern in the world of globalization positive aspects expression verb and his/her universality emphasize through his/her the importance further strengthening gives .

The process of globalization as a social, political, economic category shows the following features:

1. Information and of technologies fast exchange . In the process of globalization, information and technology are rapidly moving from one place to another. The Internet, artificial intelligence , and telecommunications technologies this the process accelerates .

2. Economic mutual dependency . Globalization international trade , capital and of labor movement to freedom is based on States between economic of relationships strengthening world on a scale to development contribution adds.

3. Cultures mutual effect Globalization national cultures to unite help gives . This in progress national values and cultural traditions international to the extent is recognized and universal to values impact shows .

The process of globalization is young in mind national of identification weakening creates

danger . As a result, the process of moving away from the national culture is observed. The process of globalization can cause a decrease in the interest in national culture in the minds of young people. Increasing interest in world culture increases the tendency of young people to neglect their national traditions and values.

Also, the cultural influences and changes in the minds of young people resulting from globalization require a careful and caring attitude towards it. General trends in global culture, the popularity of music, cinema and social networks affect the minds of young people. In this process, young people may lose respect for their own culture or perceive national culture as “enriched by violence”. For example, national dances, clothing or traditional cuisine may be considered “backward” compared to the standards of global culture.

That is why it becomes necessary to develop strategies to preserve national values in every society. In our opinion, the following points should be taken into account:

- it is possible to rekindle the interest of young people by protecting national culture and adding modern elements to it;
- national heroes , cultural inheritance objects and historical events promotion in doing from modern media use It is important .

Globalization in the process social networks youth cultural in mind is playing the main role . the world on a scale wide widespread through platforms (Instagram , TikTok , Facebook , Telegram). youth international cultural standards reception does . This in progress national of culture to oneself characteristic disappearance at risk shower comes.

Social networks its positive as a practical product of information technology development and negative shows aspects of These aspects should be taken into account when using it. Below are the pros and cons of social media.

Social networks are good side : national culture global to the extent introduction opportunity there is Social on the networks national values and cultural inheritance massification through them wide to the audience delivery possible .

The downside of social media: the popularity of international trends instead of national culture can lead young people to distance themselves from their values. For example, the increased interest in Western weddings, Halloween, or Valentine's Day over national holidays can diminish the importance of national culture.

In the conditions of globalization, it is required that the state policy is aimed at the formation of critical thinking in the minds of young people in order to preserve national values, and it is necessary to set the priority of educating young people in the spirit of respect for national values. It is necessary for young people to understand the ways to avoid its negative influence on the national consciousness while accepting the positive aspects of global culture.

In the process of globalization, state policy in our country is being implemented within the framework of state programs to protect national values and form a sense of patriotism in young people. As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev emphasized: " To increase respect for national values, it is necessary to form a national idea in the minds of young people. The national idea is the main factor in the upbringing of our youth as a generation that thinks independently and defends itself in the future . "

In our opinion, the following aspects should be paid attention to in the systematic continuation of work in this regard:

- national holidays and traditional events wide on a scale transfer ;
- school and supreme education in the system national culture and to history due lessons further

deepening ;

- national culture promotion to do for social on the networks special platforms and contents creation

Globalization process in youth national of identification weakening danger Although it increases , national values protection to do and them to the youth modern in methods delivery through this danger reduction can State policy and community organizations between cooperation national of culture stability provision for plays an important role . National and universal values harmonization through of globalization positive from the aspects effective use possible .

In general, globalization is modern world for necessary process is , and its positive from the sides effective use and national values not to weaken directed measures to do increase important importance profession National culture and traditions save stay for state policy and community organizations cooperation reinforcement it is necessary Globalization the process correct management through his/her social and cultural consequences improvement possible .

Although the globalization process creates great opportunities for young people to adapt to international processes, national ideas should remain the primary focus for young people in this process. National ideas are a set of basic ideas aimed at preserving and developing the spiritual foundation of society, helping young people develop as active and responsible individuals in a global environment while preserving their identity.

In our opinion, the harmony between national ideas and global processes should be manifested in the following ways:

1. Global citizenship with national values harmonization . In the era of globalization, young

people should actively participate not only in their own country, but also in the international community. National ideas help them adapt to global standards in this process without losing their identity. In this regard, the following two aspects can be distinguished:

- Combining national values with universal human values: national ideas will guide young people in adopting universal human values related to the promotion of peace, justice, and human rights. Young people will contribute to the enrichment of their national traditions and values by presenting them in the international arena;
- manifestation of nationalism on global platforms: through popularization of national ideas at world conferences, cultural events and international forums, young people will have the opportunity to preserve national values and promote them.

2. Development of critical thinking. In the process of globalization, it is important to develop the critical thinking skills of young people. In this case, the following two aspects can be distinguished:

- critical approach to global culture: national ideas serve as a basis for young people to critically analyze international culture and trends. They will have the ability to assess the impact of adopting global standards on national values;
- Critical analysis of national values: National ideas develop a critical approach in young people to reconcile their values with the demands of the modern era. In this process, they contribute to the recognition of values on a global scale.

National ideas can be popularized through international forums, cultural events, and social platforms. For example, by promoting stories about national heroes and historical events, interest in national values can be aroused in the world community. Or national ideas as a national brand world to the market take it is possible to exit

. For example , national songs , dances and craftsmanship products international trade at exhibitions present verb

National ideas to the youth in delivery modern information from technologies Using it also gives good results . Online courses , video lessons and mobile applications through in youth national ideas and values about knowledge shaping can Also, to increase the interest of young people by conducting projects, debates and joint events related to national ideas.

Preservation of nationality in international cooperation is one of the most important tasks of societies in the process of globalization. In this regard:

- Participation in international programs: it is important to participate in international projects aimed at protecting national values. For example, popularization of national culture and values through international youth research centers.
- Large-scale cultural cooperation: It is necessary to demonstrate its importance on a global scale by demonstrating national values in international cultural events.

In the process of globalization, national ideas become important in strengthening the activities of young people in international cooperation. National ideas serve as a foundation for youth to preserve their identity, determine the place of national values in global culture, and popularize them at the international level. The development of critical thinking and creativity in young people based on national ideas facilitates their integration into the global environment. Thus, in the process of globalization, national ideas help the young generation to maintain its unique place in the world community.

Globalization has created a need to shape a new meaning of patriotism in modern society. It is important to enrich patriotism with a new

meaning by adopting universal human values and effectively using the opportunities of the digital environment, while preserving national values.

National values play a key role in preserving the uniqueness, cultural and spiritual heritage of each nation. Patriotism is, first of all, closely connected with the historical experience of the nation, national heroes and cultural wealth. National values are the foundation for forming loyalty to the homeland and national pride in the minds of young people.

In the era of globalization, universal values such as peace, humanity, justice, and respect for the world serve to enrich the new meaning of patriotism. Adopting these values ensures the active participation of young people in the international community and contributes to maintaining stability in the world.

The importance of harmonizing national and universal values is evident in:

1. Ensuring social stability. By harmonizing national and universal values, it is possible to create an atmosphere of solidarity and mutual respect in society.
2. Preserving national identity in a global community. Combining national values with universal human values allows young people to actively participate in international relations while preserving their identity.
3. The harmony of personal development and the interests of society. National values ensure the personal development of young people, while universal values increase their responsibility to society.

Today, digital technologies affect all areas of society, including the way patriotism is manifested. The Internet and social networks serve as a powerful tool in the formation of love for the country in the minds of young people. For example :

- national heroes and historical events about information distribution ;
- national holidays and cultural events lively on air demonstration verb ;
- national values promotion online platforms organization The importance of projects implemented in such areas as

We think r is a current in the environment of patriotism new content is displayed in:

1. Promotion of national history: By popularizing national history in the digital environment, the sense of pride and loyalty to the country can be strengthened among the youth. For example, virtual museums and online collections of historical documents can be important promotional tools in this regard.
2. Cultural contacts expansion : national culture social networks through international to the extent National dances , songs and craftsmanship products videos with the help of world to the audience present is one of the effective tools .
3. In youth to create positive content hobby wake up : m illiy to values due creative in projects participation verb possible create For example , national on the subject social media challenges and competitions organization doing it increases their interest as an important modern tool in forming a sense of patriotism in them .

Digital environment of the youth patriotism the feeling in formation not only national , but also social responsibility also promotion does . National to values based education , spiritual upbringing and social projects through youth own to the states profit bringing persons as develops .

Globalization during The concept of patriotism is taking on a new meaning, and its importance is reflected in the following: In the process of globalization, it is considered a natural process of

social development for young people to find their place in the international community by preserving their national values and combining them with universal human values. National values every one of the nation to oneself characteristic , cultural legacy and historical experience expression National values to keep in youth identity understanding the feeling shapes and their society in front of responsibility increases . National values universal of values base as interpretation to be done possible , because they are humanitarian , peaceful and justice ideas with They are compatible .

global processes national values to keep ways , in our opinion, are:

1. Promoting cultural heritage internationally: Stimulating interest in national values by disseminating information about national songs, dances, crafts, and historical heroes on international platforms.

2. Adaptation to universal values: by aligning national values with universal values, they are recognized internationally and included in global processes.

Interactive in the age of globalization education and education is important. That is, in this period, it is important to form patriotism in young people through interactive education and innovative technologies. Modern educational tools make young people interested in national ideas and values. This in progress digital technologies , virtual reality and interactive platforms main tool is considered .

Interactive education with the help of patriotism In our opinion, the following should be taken into account when forming :

1. Education through digital platforms: Disseminating information about national history and values through online courses, videos, and virtual tours.

2. Interactive projects and events: organizing debates, creative contests, and joint projects on national topics. For example, holding contests among young people to create videos about historical heroes.

3. Using innovative methods: creating VR (virtual reality) programs about national culture, through which young people will have the opportunity to directly see and experience national values.

National ideals instill in young people a sense of loyalty and responsibility to their society. In this process, young people develop as individuals who protect and develop the interests of their society. In this process, it is necessary to pay more attention to increasing social responsibility among young people.

In our study, the ways of forming social responsibility among young people were clarified. They are as follows:

1. Promotion of national ideals: to increase the respect of the society by introducing the national ideals and values to the youth. For example , school and in universities national to ideas dedicated special sciences input

2. Social in projects participation : young people local and international at the level social to projects attraction to do For example , ecological defense , historical monuments to keep like at events participation verb through society in front of responsibility the feeling development

3. Social on the networks activity : national idea and values social networks through youth between wide distribution For example , national holidays and cultural events lively on air lighting .

Globalization during of patriotism new content national values universal values with coordination , interactive education tools through the youth upbringing and social responsibility from forming consists of . National values of the youth personal

identification and society in front of duty in understanding important foundation as service does Globalization in the process this values modern tools through enrichment and international to the extent introduction of the youth global in the environment active person as to the development possibility gives .

In general, globalization during of patriotism new content national and universal values harmonization and digital environment of possibilities effective use through gets rich . National values of the youth personal identification for basis as service is universal values their international in public participation provides . Digital in the environment national ideas promotion to do and in youth social responsibility development through modern in the world of patriotism efficiency increase possible .

In the conditions of globalization, ensuring the interdependence of the ideas of national identity and global citizenship in each society becomes a priority. National identity is a person's own to the nation , to the culture and to society belonging understanding is a feeling . Global citizenship and universal values reception to do , international in public active participation verb and stable development for the purposes help to give in view holds National identity and global citizenship ideas between dependency of the youth personal in development important to the point owner

National identity for young people identity save stay and in society instead understanding possible gives . National culture , history and to traditions based national identity of youth own society in front of responsibility increases .

Global citizenship and international of the public general values and interests body to take means . This process in youth universal values reception to do , international in relationships responsible to be and stable to development contribution add skills shapes .

In this process million and global interests In order to ensure compatibility , it is necessary to pay attention to the following:

1. Maintaining nationality in global processes: by popularizing national values at the international level, young people integrate into the global environment without losing their identity.
2. Combining national ideas with universal human values: National ideas should be combined with universal human values such as peace, justice, and human rights.

In this regard, our esteemed President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said: " Preparing young people to actively participate in international processes, while maintaining their respect for national ideas and values, is the need of the hour . "

Globalization youth to the mind positive and negative have effects . Critical approach to the youth this process analysis , positive from aspects use and negative effects minimize possible gives .

Here g is the localization positive and focusing on the negative aspects follows from the logic of our research. In our study, the positive and negative aspects of globalization were clarified.

The following can be pointed out as positive aspects of globalization:

1. Information and of technologies fast exchange Globalization information and to knowledge wide opportunities creates . Youth international education from resources use , modern technologies to study possible owner will be .
2. Cultural variety . Youth various nations culture , language and values with getting to know their worldviews expansion possible .

Globalization negative aspects are manifested in the following:

1. Weakening of national values: Under the influence of global culture, young people may drift

away from national culture and values.

2. Manipulation on social media: Young people may be exposed to information manipulation and receive inaccurate or harmful information.

In general, globalization during in youth national identity and global citizenship ideas harmonization important National values save stay with together , young people international on the field active person as upbringing for critical thinking skills development necessary . This process of the youth personal to the development help to give with together , their society in front of responsibility to increase service does Globalization of the process positive from the sides use and negative aspects reduction for national education and upbringing strategies improvement current task is considered .

In the era of globalization, education is crucial for preserving national values and instilling a sense of patriotism in young people. Modern education serves not only as a means of imparting knowledge, but also as a spiritual foundation that guides young people towards personal and social development.

Teaching national culture and values has long been an important part of the education system. However, in the process of globalization, there has been a need to enrich these methods with modern technologies and innovative approaches. Based on this, in our study, we have developed recommendations for introducing new forms and methods of forming a sense of patriotism in young people in the era of globalization . They are as follows:

1. Interactive education technologies : m national culture and values of interactive tools in teaching use , for example :

o in virtual museums : m national to culture virtual tours through youth national inheritance with up close gets acquainted ;

o online platforms : m national traditions , historical events and heroes about information distributor mobile applications and websites creation

2. To the project based education : youth national to values due projects on top of work , own knowledge and their experiences practical in a way enriches For example , national traditions or heroes about video projects preparation

3. Cultural events and festivals : national culture popularization for school and in universities traditional holidays and events organization verb

National of values youth in mind strong place occupation them identity to understand , in society instead to find and society in front of responsibility feeling to do directs . President Shavkat Mirziyoyev as noted : " National values to keep and them to the youth delivery education system in front of main from tasks "one of them . "

Globalization in the process international connections of the youth worldview expansion , universal to values respect awakening and national values in popularization important to the point owner We offer the following as directions of international relations to enrich patriotism:

1. Cultural exchange programs: Through international cultural exchange programs, young people become familiar with the values of other nations and have the opportunity to promote their own national values. For example:

o young people between international conferences ;

o x international internships and experience exchange programs .

o International education platforms participation : m national culture and values about information distributor international online courses organization For example, courses

dedicated to the history and culture of Uzbekistan can be introduced on platforms such as Coursera and EdX .

By popularizing national values on a global scale, young people will gain their place in the international arena. Demonstrating national values at international events strengthens the national pride of young people and integrates them into secular processes.

Globalization processes require an integrated approach in education as well. Innovative education We offer the following as models :

1. STEAM methodology and integration of national values: enriching the educational process by integrating national history, culture, and values into STEM subjects.
2. Multicultural education: introduction of multicultural education programs that combine national values and universal values.
3. Virtual reality projects about national heroes: modern coverage of national values creates the opportunity to more vividly imagine them in the minds of young people.
4. Game technology for national values: to create interest in national ideas in the minds of young people by developing educational games that promote national culture and values.

In general, in the era of globalization, education is becoming the main means of forming patriotism in young people. New forms, interactive technologies and international relations are of great importance in preserving national values and conveying them to young people. Combining national values with international processes contributes to the personal and social development of young people, as well as to strengthening their place in world processes. The education system should be aimed at combining national and universal values and forming critical thinking skills in young people.

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