



The Essence Of Ecological And Recreational Tourism And Its Problems

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ABSTRACT

This article discusses the origin of ecotourism as a result of the growing popularity of international tourism, the growing anthropogenic burden on natural and social resources, cultural and historical tourist resources, and many other factors.

KEYWORDS

Tourism, Ecological Tourism, Tourist Resources, Anthropogenic, International Tourism, Development, World Tourism Organization, World Green World Movement.

INTRODUCTION

The origin of ecotourism is due to the fact that as a result of the growing popularity of international tourism, the anthropogenic (human activity) burden on natural and social resources, cultural and historical tourist

resources is growing from year to year. Especially in 2019, the coronavirus pandemic that spread from China to the rest of the world caused great damage to the world economy¹.

¹ Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact

Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of

XInnovative activities and approaches are essential for the effective performance of the tasks at hand².

The World Tourism Organization's 21st Century Tourism Forecasts pose serious and global challenges to tourism demand, needs, and the use of natural resources. This is because European ecologists and economists proved in the 70s of the last century that the growing popularity of tourism around the world has a negative impact on the environment and nature.

Today, anthropogenic pressure in the form of tourism affects almost all sectors of the tourism industry. The German Council for Global Change was one of the first to develop the following models. The models are called syndromes (a set of symptoms characteristic of a disease) and are referred to the BTT.

Land Crisis Syndrome. The fact that lands (fertile) lands are becoming unusable in agriculture and are being taken out of use altogether is a serious obstacle to the development of recreation in nature.

Developmental Syndrome. The complete crisis of natural landscapes and the natural disaster in these places, the ecological crisis (Aral Sea), the eternal extinction of the main biological species (Turan tiger).

Waste syndrome. The fact that the global ecological crisis is threatening the survival of humanity as a result of the control and

uncontrolled development (toxic) and burial (toxic oceans) of toxic waste in the world.

After the publication of this international document with all its calculations and proofs, more than 400 articles will be published abroad on the use of natural and historical-cultural tourist resources in tourism and the negative impact of tourism on these resources.

In 1996, the World Tourism Organization (WTO) and the World Tourism and Travel Council (WTC), the World Green Movement, and the World Tourism Organization (WTO) launched the Concept of Sustainable Tourism Development in the 21st Century. "(Adenda 21 for fravel and tourism industry). The 21st Century Agenda and Comprehensive Action Plan for the Tourism and Travel Industry was signed by 182 heads of state at the 1992 UN International Conference on Environment and Development.

In 2002, marking the 10th anniversary of the 21st Century Agenda, the UN General Assembly in Rio de Janeiro declared 2002 the International Year of Ecotourism. According to P. Shacklford, a UN expert on Europe, the word ecotourism was used even before the "Agenda for the XXI century." There are also sources that A. Mueller first used the word "ecotourism" in 1978³.

In Russia, the term "eco-tourism" began to appear in the press in the 1980s. For the first time, specialists from the International Youth Tourism Bureau of the former Soviet Union,

Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.

²2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE

EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.

³Alexandrova A.Yu. Geography of tourism. Moscow, "KnoRUS", 2010, pp. 25-28.

the Sputnik Youth Center of the Irkutsk Oblast VLKSMI have developed "Ecotour ..." routes, and these ecotour routes are officially called "Ecological Tourism" routes.

Then in 1997, Gujin G.S. and M.Yu. Belikov and E.V. Klimenok was one of the first in Russia to introduce the definition that "the basis of ecotourism is the protection and preservation of the environment." For that time as well as now, it has been concluded that this definition is the most convenient and represents the true essence of ecotourism⁴.

For the first time in Uzbekistan, the concept of development prospects of the essence, goals and objectives of ecotourism was developed by the State Committee for Nature Protection of Uzbekistan⁵.

In the development of tourism in any country, it is necessary to have the resources and factors of development of tourism, which is inextricably linked. Tourism resources are understood by tourism professionals in different ways. In fact, it means a single economic sector in terms of tourism resources and the content of tourist resources. Only the availability of tourist resources will be the basis for the formation of tourism. That is, tourist resources are the basis of tourism development.

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⁵ The concept of ecological tourism development in Uzbekistan. J. Ecology Bulletin, № 6 Tashkent: 2007, 17-26.p.