



Research Article

THEORETICAL ISSUES OF CONCEPTS RELATED TO ECONOMIC SECURITY OF ENTERPRISES

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Aminov Zarif Yusupovich

Teacher of Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Uzbekistan

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ABSTRACT

Security is a very broad concept. Because its scope covers security such as political, economic, environmental, military. This is a very complex process, as it is clear that sustainable development of a society cannot be achieved without any of the security concepts mentioned. This article discusses security and related terms.

KEYWORDS

Security, economic security, loss, profit, information, object, business entities, government, competition, firms.

INTRODUCTION

In the current pandemic situation, economic development is very difficult¹. The Decree of the

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Strategy for Action for the Further Development of the Republic

¹Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2021). The role of health in improving the living standards and welfare of the

population. *ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal*, 11(4), 401-405.



of Uzbekistan ” strengthening and pursuing a well-thought-out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy²” the issue is set out in a separate paragraph. Pricewaterhouse Coopers and Oxford University forecast that by 2030, robots will occupy 30% of jobs. This means that the already high unemployment rate will rise further³. It is obvious that even the peace of the country, the well-being of the population and the prosperity of the state are connected with this security and the concepts related to them. The security system is very extensive.

This can include the following:

- National security of the country;
- Economic security of society and the state;
- Political security of society and the state;
- Political, economic, ideological, environmental and other security of the country's territories;
- Economic security of each business entity in the country;
- The living, political, spiritual, ideological, economic and other security of every citizen in the country. The list could go on and on. But we think that the cited part of them is sufficient for a general understanding.

In this system of security, the economic security of the enterprise also plays an important role and has a worthy place. Because in the context of market relations, this issue will become more acute.

One of the issues that has a special place in the system of economic security of the enterprise is the economic security of enterprises engaged in the service. We believe that in order to properly understand and study them, it is necessary to consider the theoretical definitions of a number of terms related to the concepts of hazard, safety and economic security in general. This requires defining the scope of these terms and developing their definitions. However, these concepts have hardly been studied in the economic literature and their definitions have not been developed accordingly. In view of this, we have found it expedient in this work to dwell on the definitions of these concepts.

To understand security, one must first understand what danger is. Because where there is no danger, there is no need for security. We rely on the views of our country's scientists in this regard. For example, a textbook prepared under the direction of BA Abdukarimov and edited by MK Pardaev defines danger as follows:⁴ “We have given this definition in our pamphlet as well⁵. This is a general concept of danger, of course. Since the subject of our research is economic security, we think it is appropriate to approach the issue of risk from this perspective as well. If we approach risk from an economic point of view, we think that it can be defined as follows: it is understood that there are circumstances that lead to the occurrence of negative situations. This concept is a general concept given to economic risk.

Once one side of anything is identified, of course, the other side of it can and should be identified. This is also directly related to the concept of danger. In particular, once a threat has been identified, it is not difficult to know what security is. Based on the above concept,

² Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Action Strategy for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" Tashkent, February 7, 2017, PD-4947-son

³ Nematovich, K. A. (2020). Directions for improving the methodology for analyzing the efficiency of service

enterprises. *European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine*, 7(3), 3228-3234.

⁴ Abdukarimov B.A. and others. Enterprise economics. Textbook. - T.: Fan, 2005. - 251 p.

⁵ Pardaev M.Q., Aminov Z.Yu. Economic security of enterprises and ways to ensure it. Samarkand. Zarafshon, 2008.-6 pages.



security is defined by scientists who deal with this issue as follows: "Safety is a set of measures to prevent these risks and ensure the sustainable operation of an object."⁶. This concept is a general concept given to security. However, the period itself requires further improvement of this concept in the light of today's demand. In this regard, we have defined the concept of security as follows: Security is a set of measures to prevent the possible risks and ensure the peaceful and sustainable operation of an object.⁷.

We think that the general concept of security will be the basis for defining other types of it as well. One of the concepts of security is economic security. Now it will be possible to develop a definition of it as well. If we proceed from the above definition of economic risk, we can give the following improved definition: "Economic security is the prevention of risks to society, the state, business entities and individuals, causing various economic losses and losses, a set of measures to ensure sustainable operation. "

This is a general definition of economic security. This study examines the economic security of enterprises, that is, business entities, rather than the general security of society, the state or any region. This is because the economic security of business entities is not only an economic issue, but also an important social issue. To ensure it, as mentioned above, requires a great deal of organization, knowledge and experience from the owner, the management (manager) of the enterprise. After all, the issue of security is one of the most responsible and serious issues today.

Due to the fact that the subject of our study is focused on the economic security of enterprises, we will focus on only part of such a comprehensive concept, namely the issue of economic security of enterprises. This is because, despite the fact that the issue of security has

been studied to some extent, the issue of economic security of enterprises is one of the topics that has been left out of the attention of our scientists.

In the context of market relations, the economic security of an enterprise is also related to a number of other security issues. Because of this, in order to develop a scientifically based definition of it, it is necessary to clarify the definitions of several other types of it, which are related to the economic security of the enterprise.

As mentioned above, security is a state of being protected from the occurrence of a threat. If we come from such a situation, the scope of security is very wide. We can apply it to all aspects of our lives. As we examine in this work mainly the concepts related to the economic security of an enterprise or business entity, we will witness that there are several types of it as well. These include::

- Information security;
- Security of any object;
- Security of the production facility;
- Fire safety;
- Consumer safety of goods;
- Product safety;
- General security of the enterprise;
- Social security of the enterprise;
- Economic security of the enterprise.

In the context of market relations, each type of security has its own significance. Therefore, it is desirable that every business entity has a service that

⁶ Abdukarimov B.A. and others. Enterprise economics. Textbook. - T.: Fan, 2005. - 251 p.

⁷ Pardaev M.Q., Aminov Z.Y. Economic security of enterprises and ways to ensure it. Samarkand. Zarafshon, 2008.-6 pages.

manages and provides security. But in the current situation, many companies do not pay attention to this as an important issue.

With this in mind, we found it expedient to briefly dwell on these security-related concepts, and developed improved definitions of each of these concepts based on existing laws, scientific studies, and other sources. These are shown in the figure below (Table 1.1.).

Security concepts	Security concepts definitions
Information security	Information security means that a person who does not have the right to access such information is provided with a situation that cannot be disclosed, even when accidentally or intentionally searched.
Security of any object	The security of the object means the objects that are protected from various threats and dangers and have a set of measures aimed at creating appropriate conditions for their normal activities.
Safety of the object of production (work, service)	Safety of the object of production (work, service) means the existence of a set of measures aimed at preventing accidents (accidents) that occur in various industries that do not meet the interests of the individual and society.
Fire safety	Fire safety is a set of measures taken at the standard level of all measures aimed at its prevention.
Consumer safety of goods	Consumer safety of goods means the safety of human life and property of the consumer and the guarantee that they will not be damaged in any case..
Product safety	Product safety is a set of available features of a product with a quality that does not endanger human life, health and property and is suitable for consumption during the warranty period..
General security of the enterprise	The general security of the enterprise means the full availability of its ability to function normally, while protecting its vital interests from fierce competition, criminal groups, and various incompetent individuals.
Social security of the enterprise	The social security of the enterprise means the existence of a set of conditions and factors that constantly ensure the unity of the workforce, the unity of cooperation, the formation of friendly relations between them, the formation of mutual assistance skills.
Economic security of the enterprise	Economic security of an enterprise means the existence of a set of socio-economic conditions and factors that ensure its economic independence, strength, financial stability and continuous economic development, improving due to internal resources.

Figure 1.1. Definitions of concepts related to the economic security of the enterprise.

In the context of market relations, each enterprise has its own trade, production and other secrets. Their

preservation is also of great importance for this business entity as intellectual or intangible property.



Modern employees of the enterprise should not disclose these secrets. Disclosure of this secret is mainly done through information. Due to this, information security has become one of the most important measures in the current situation.

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