



## Transformation Of Scientific And Religious Values The Necessity Of Educating An Enlightened Generation Through

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### ABSTRACT

The article elaborates on the fact that the upbringing of an enlightened generation through the transformation of scientific and religious values is one of the most pressing issues today. At the same time, the need to create an environment of freedom and competition in the education system is analyzed in order to show the value of science in society and the role of scientific values in social development. It also shows the factors that determine the basic structure of spiritual, moral and axiological values necessary for the upbringing of an enlightened generation.

### KEYWORDS

scientific and religious values, transformation, enlightenment, spirituality, culture, tradition, tradition, civil society, knowledge, thinking, modernization, extremism, international terrorism, bigotry, peace, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance.

### INTRODUCTION

In the process of a new stage of development of society, there is a growing need to educate an enlightened generation through the transformation of scientific and religious values. For this purpose, all the opportunities

and conditions in our country have been implemented at the In the process of creating a high level of enlightenment in society through the transformation of scientific and religious values, it is necessary to effectively

use the harmony of secular and religious science, scientific results, teaching and learning methodology of developed countries, as well as national customs and traditions, religious traditions and customs. suitable. Our national customs and traditions are embedded in social life, which serves to enhance the dignity of the individual.

In order to further develop the social sphere through the reforms being carried out in our country today, "... it is necessary to further improve the system of science, modern and continuing education. There is a wise saying among our people: "Education and upbringing begins in the cradle." Only enlightenment leads man to perfection and society to progress" [1.29]. Therefore, the process of the education system must be continuous and based on certain principles. "In developed countries, a great deal of attention is paid to investing in the full cycle of education, that is, investing in the upbringing of a child between the ages of 3 and 22. Because this investment will bring 15-17 times more benefits to society. In our case, this figure is only 4 times "[1.30]. Therefore, there is a need to create scientific values and apply them to society by focusing on human capital. By appreciating the fact that our great enlightened ancestor Abdullah Avloni "The strength and breadth of human thinking depends primarily on the education of teachers" [1.353], it is possible to create an enlightened environment in society. That is why today it is necessary to reform and improve the system of education and culture. Knowledge and high spiritual maturity play an important role in the development of civil society. To do this, first of all, "it is necessary to increase the prestige of higher education institutions, increase the number of non-governmental educational institutions, attract

highly qualified personnel to the field and increase competition" [1.19]. Second, the development of mental and spiritual capacity is another continuous principle. Only those who are highly educated, mentally fit and physically strong can cross the path of independence and development. Third is the consistent continuation of the sources of national spirituality and the rich traditions of our nation. This is a social necessity, because in order to bring our country to a high level of development, we need "knowledgeable, intelligent, enlightened people who can easily argue with scientists like Manman, whether in the fields of economics, politics, history, spirituality" [2.5]. It follows, therefore, that the urgent task of today is to bring up an educated and enlightened generation and to change the mindset of society.

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

In order to bring up an enlightened generation at a new stage of development, first of all, it is necessary to "organize the general secondary education system in accordance with today's requirements, create all conditions for the full development of our children. ... It is necessary to intensify efforts to create equal opportunities for higher education "[1.30]. It is also necessary to create an environment of freedom and competition in the education system in order to appreciate science in society and demonstrate the role of scientific values in social development. At the new stage of development of Uzbekistan, members of society need to be educated, highly moral, cultured, have a deep scientific outlook and thinking. At the same time, the system of educational institutions is an important tool in shaping the scientific outlook of young people. Therefore, the positive factors influencing the

rise of the worldview of young people - the system of values, the role of secular knowledge in this system, what knowledge is needed in the education of an enlightened generation and the methods of their transmission, certain changes in human values, national and universal values. . Although spiritual-moral and axiological values are shown to be important factors in the upbringing of an enlightened person, it should not be limited to this. This is because it is manifested in the upbringing of an enlightened person and in ensuring their full participation in the development of society. The state of the social environment plays an important role in educating members of society. Today it is necessary to determine the basic structure of spiritual, moral and axiological values necessary for the upbringing of an enlightened generation. Also, the development of convenient and modern technologies for the inculcation of established values in the human mind is still relevant. In fact, enlightenment is closely related to science and knowledge acquisition. Simply put, an educated person can be described as an enlightened person. Knowledge is a necessary component of a person, it helps a person to learn and activates his desire to live independently. The acquisition of knowledge in a secular or religious context is equated with high happiness, perfection, perfection and dignity, worth noting. For the philosopher Plato said, "There is nothing stronger in the universe than knowledge. Knowledge is more important than any pleasure or anything else." He said, "Man lives only because of knowledge. Knowledge and thinking are the basis of human life," said Gegel. Indeed, among all social values, the attitude to knowledge is high, and the position of man in society, his perfection, depends directly on knowledge. The thinker Imam Bukhari, on the other hand,

stated that "there is no salvation in the world other than knowledge" [4.156].

The role of science and enlightenment is important in the new stage of development of Uzbekistan. Science, education is one of the most powerful factors determining the development of society. Education - theoretical devotion teaches virtue, education - teaches virtuous moral qualities. High moral qualities are the knowledge, wisdom, and plurality of goals that are manifested in human behavior, the pursuit of action, love, exaltation, and the love of justice. "A wise man is one who has a sharp intellect as well as a virtue.... ]. "Speaking of this, first of all, our great compatriots - the founder of the algorithm Muhammad Khorezmi, encyclopedic scientist Ahmad Fergani, Abu Rayhan Beruni, who made a great contribution to the development of geodesy and mineralogy, Ibn Sino, known in the West as Avicenna, statesman and great astronomer Mirzo Ulugbek. names" [1.208-209].

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

Today, innovative work is being done in the field of education, which is the basis for the development of the intellectual potential of our society, the education of an enlightened generation. The following work is being carried out on the basis of the State National Program for School Education: - radical renovation and reconstruction of secondary school buildings and engineering communication infrastructure; - Equipping schools with modern teaching and learning equipment, computers, textbooks and teaching materials; - improved educational standards and curricula; the provision of secondary schools with qualified teaching staff, the creation of an

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effective system of training, retraining and advanced training of teachers, the promotion of their work has been strengthened.

Important step in increasing their place and role in educating an enlightened generation. In this regard, Uzbekistan has contributed to the development of the Islamic world in the field of science and technology by further improving and developing the activities of research institutions, research and production enterprises and innovation centers in Islamic countries by proposing the idea of "Education and enlightenment - the path to peace and prosperity." was intended to increase the position. In fact, only when a country invests in science will that society prosper and people become enlightened and have good faith. The processes of reforms and modernization that determine the development of a renewed Uzbekistan pose great challenges to society and all its systems. This also applies directly to education. It can be said that the radical reforms launched in the last four years in the field of education are important in terms of improving its quality, creating conditions for students to acquire in-depth knowledge of the specialty, becoming a harmoniously developed person, modernizing the system of continuing and general secondary education.

The reforms and modernization processes launched to create a system of continuous education and upbringing serve to implement the policy of transparency and openness, strengthen their mutual responsibility and increase the role of all actors in this area. For example, problems and shortcomings that existed in the past are disappearing on their own. The main task today is not to weaken the reforms that have begun so rapidly, but to urgently address the many problems and

shortcomings that have accumulated in the field of education. Effective use of the experience of foreign countries is also important in the modernization of education. For this purpose, it is possible to cite "the recent establishment of new scientific and innovative structures in our country - the Center for Genomics and Bioinformatics, the International Institute of Solar Energy, the Center for High Technologies, the Uzbek-Japanese Youth Innovation Center" [1.210]. The application of foreign experience will prevent mistakes in reforming and modernizing the education system, improve the quality of education, create a single educational space, improve the system of continuing education, allow us to clearly feel our national position, historical values, national characteristics. After all, we must always keep in mind that they are an integral part of our national culture. It is possible to have a positive impact on social consciousness by educating an enlightened generation based on a combination of scientific and religious values. The content and characteristics of the process of educating enlightened youth with deep thinking and a broad outlook are directly related to the tasks of civil society. The 21st century is a century in the history of mankind in which human potential, intellect and science have risen to unprecedented heights. As a result of modernization of science and technology and rapid progress of globalization in the world, human knowledge, intellectual ability rises to a higher level, resulting in innovative conditions and opportunities for the enrichment of his intellect, thinking ability, spirituality and thinking. Appreciating and paying attention to the knowledge acquired gradually makes learning a social need. Man's thinking, his activity and thinking ability, the content of his spiritual life develops and rises. This occurs

under the influence of biological and social factors, which means that “Knowledge is the nourishment of the human mind and spirit” [6.24]. As a person's level of religious and secular knowledge develops and improves, he attains so much perfection that his mind and thinking have the ability to form high feelings such as goodness, tolerance, love, vision, and quick thinking. At a new stage of development of society is to create an atmosphere of peace, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance in society by educating an enlightened generation through the transformation of scientific and religious values. It should be noted that the head of our state has his own way and unanimous opinion in this regard. “Uzbekistan has always been faithful to its traditions in the field of interethnic harmony and religious tolerance and will never deviate from this path. In our country, the primary attention is paid to strengthening the atmosphere of mutual respect, friendship and harmony between representatives of different nationalities and religions” [1.54]. It is possible to ensure harmony and religious tolerance between religious denominations by values and respect for science and religion in the members of the society, and by creating a harmony of science and religion.

## CONCLUSION

Uzbekistan's policy of equal respect for science and religion and ensuring their harmonious development is also confirmed by the world community. As a result of this work, the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted an important document - the resolution "Enlightenment and Religious Tolerance". The initiative to adopt this resolution was put forward by Uzbekistan at the 72nd session of the General Assembly in

September 2017 ”[1.55]. National cultural heritage, where there is a need to evaluate and study as a scientific value, folk art is considered important in social development. Because folklore "the art of baxshi, which expresses the national identity of different peoples, their language and way of life, traditions and customs, is valuable for all of us as an integral part of universal culture" [1.134]. In today's globalization, the transformation of art into a commercial medium, the growing influence of popular culture on it, the growing need to preserve national values and form a value attitude to them. In short, the need to educate an enlightened generation through the transformation of scientific and religious values in the new stage of development of society remains one of the important tasks in combating threats such as religious extremism and international terrorism, bigotry. If there are educated and religiously enlightened people in every society, there will be no national and religious conflicts, no contradictions. Therefore, at a new stage of development is to create an environment of peace, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance in society by educating an enlightened generation through the transformation of scientific and religious values. It should be noted that the head of our state has his own way and unanimous opinion in this regard.

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